

## Floating-Point Representation

Show the IEEE 754 binary representation of the number  $-0.75_{\text{ten}}$  in single and double precision.

The number  $-0.75_{\text{ten}}$  is also  
 $-3/4_{\text{ten}}$  or  $-3/2^2_{\text{ten}}$

It is also represented by the binary fraction:

$-11_{\text{two}} / 2^2_{\text{ten}}$  or  $-0.11_{\text{two}}$

~~BINARY~~ In scientific notation, the value is

$$-0.11_{\text{two}} \times 2^0$$

and in normalized scientific notation, it is

1 representation for a simple irrational number is

The general representation for a single precision number is

$$(-1)^S \times (1 + \text{Significand}) \times 2^{(\text{Exponent} - 127)}$$

and so when we add the bias 127 to the exponent of  $-1.1_{\text{two}} \times 2^{-1}$ , the result is

$$(-1)^1 \times (1 + .1000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000_{\text{two}}) \times 2^{(126 - 127)}$$

The single precision binary representation of  $-0.75_{\text{ten}}$  is then

The double precision representation is