

# Green Robotics, Automation, and Machine Intelligence; a new Engineering Course in Sustainable Design

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2013 International Symposium on  
Green Manufacturing and Applications  
Honolulu, Hawaii



*Part of engineering program in Sustainable Design at a US  
Liberal Arts college in Pennsylvania*

*Program is mix of environmental  
engineering and environmental design  
including high-tech-green*



*Diverse student interest*

*Course also required for*

*BS Industrial Engineering Management,*

*BS Computer Engineering,*

*and Cognitive Science Minor*



# Course Outline

- i. International green trends**
- ii. Green standards**
- iii. Green manufacturing**
- iv. Introduction to mobile robots**
- v. Introduction to robotic arms**
- vi. Introduction to symbolic AI**
- vii. Introduction to connectionist machines**
- viii. Concurrent Simulation and real-time code**
- ix. Biomimicry**
- x. Applications**
- xi. Merging forms of machine intelligence**
- xii. Ethical Issues**

# International green trends

**United States**  
**Japan**  
**European Union**



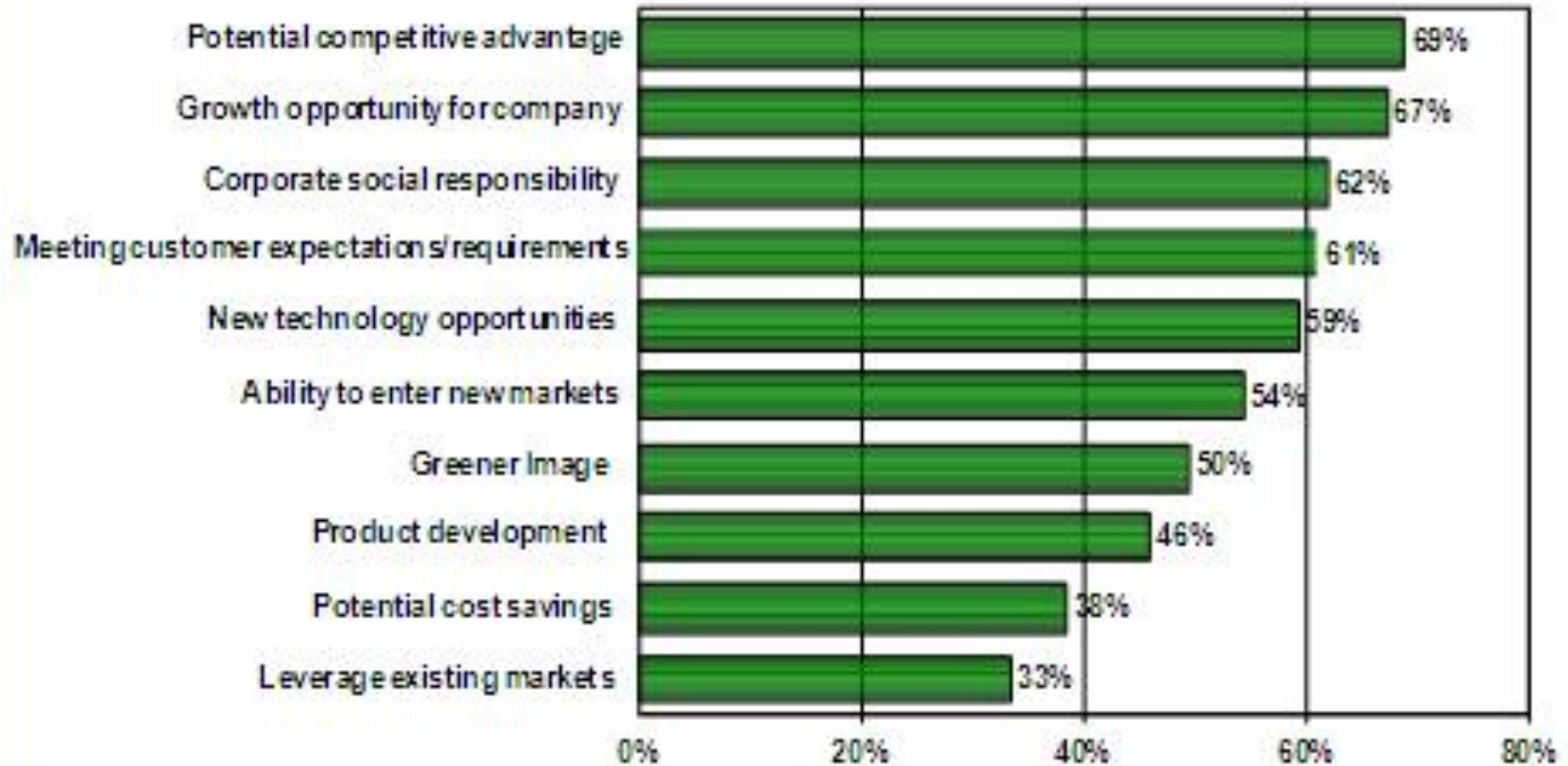
# Green standards

ISO  
LEED  
Governmental



# Green manufacturing

Drivers of Going Green



Source: Frost & Sullivan

# Introduction to mobile robots

Path-planning, obstacle avoidance, real-time sensor fusion, vision, laser range finders, ultrasonic sensors, GPS navigation, digital compass, motor types, wheel configurations

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**Introduction to robotic arms**  
**Kinematic controls schemes**  
**(position, velocity, acceleration)**

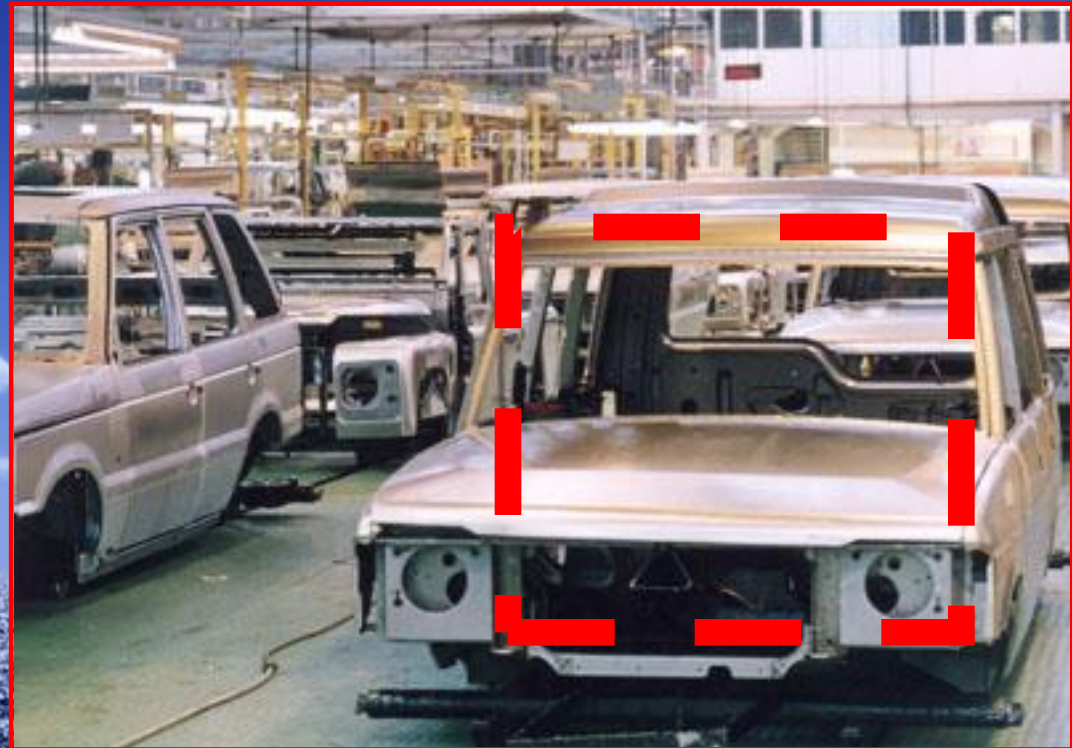
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# Introduction to robotic arms

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constrained workspaces, industrial arms



# Introduction to robotic arms

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## constrained workspaces, industrial arms

ROBOT



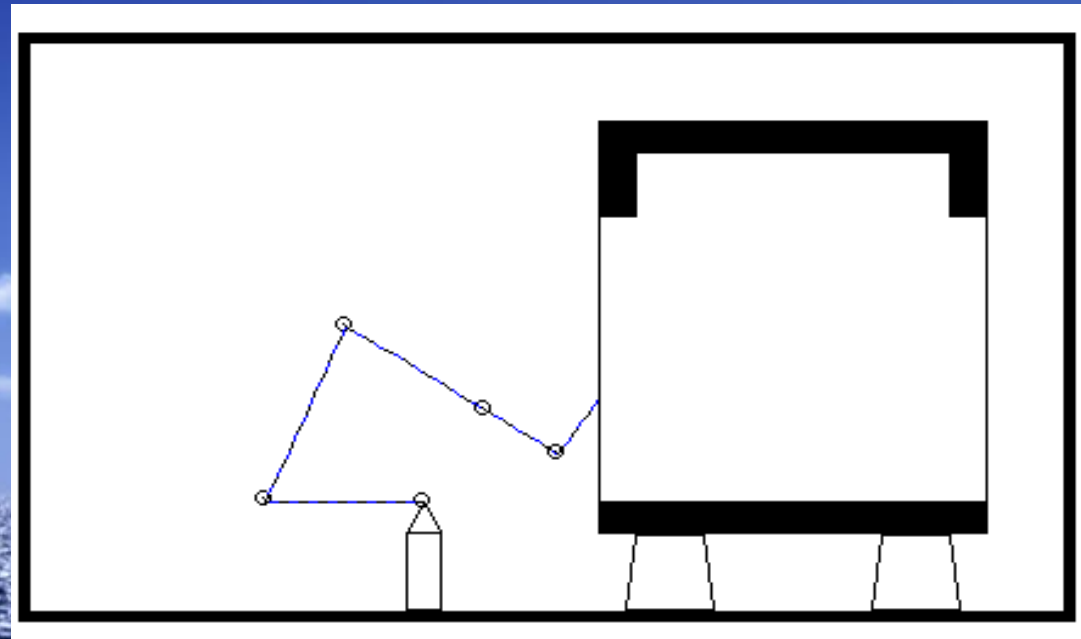
UNIBODY  
INTERIOR



# Introduction to robotic arms

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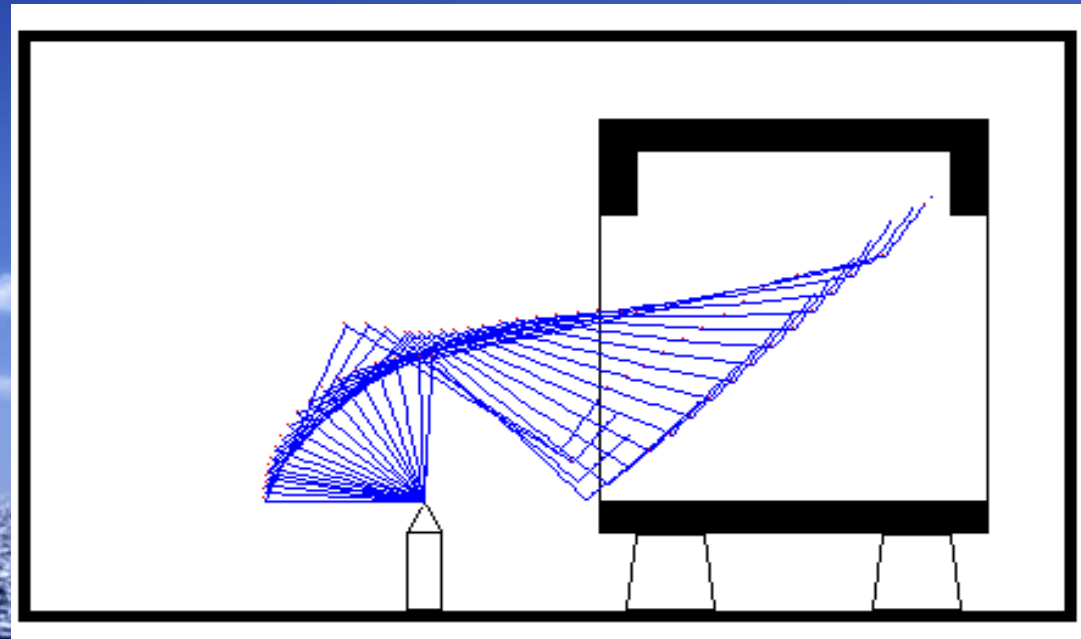
constrained workspaces, industrial arms



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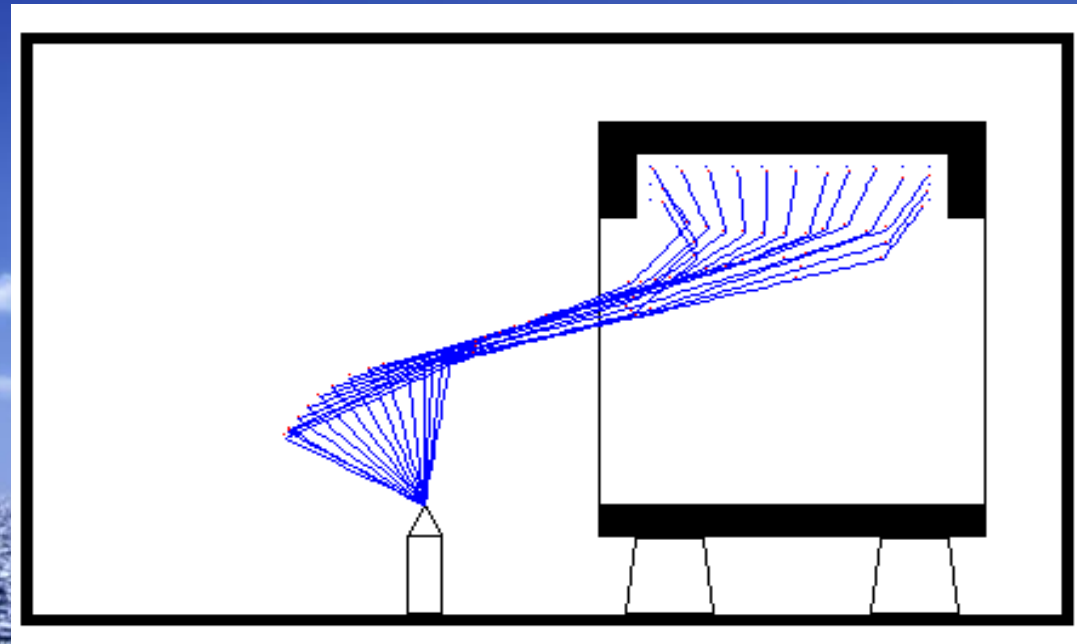
constrained workspaces, industrial arms



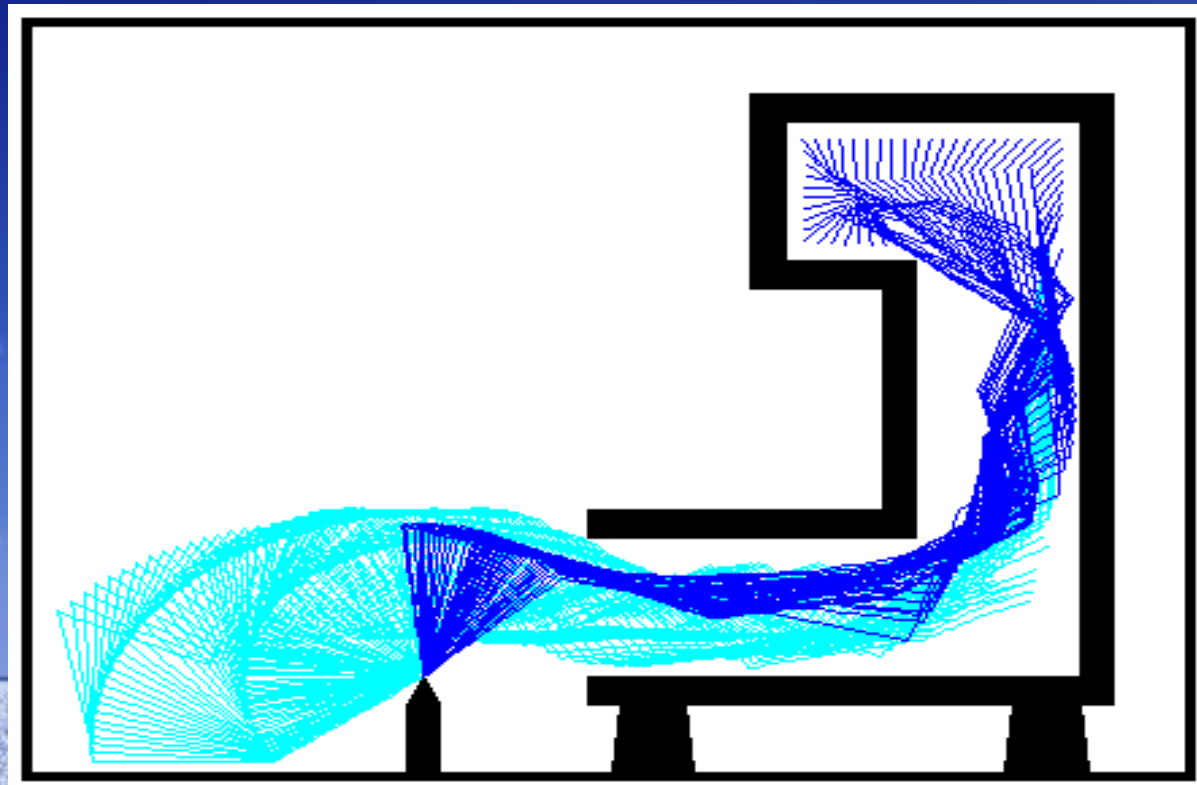
# Introduction to robotic arms

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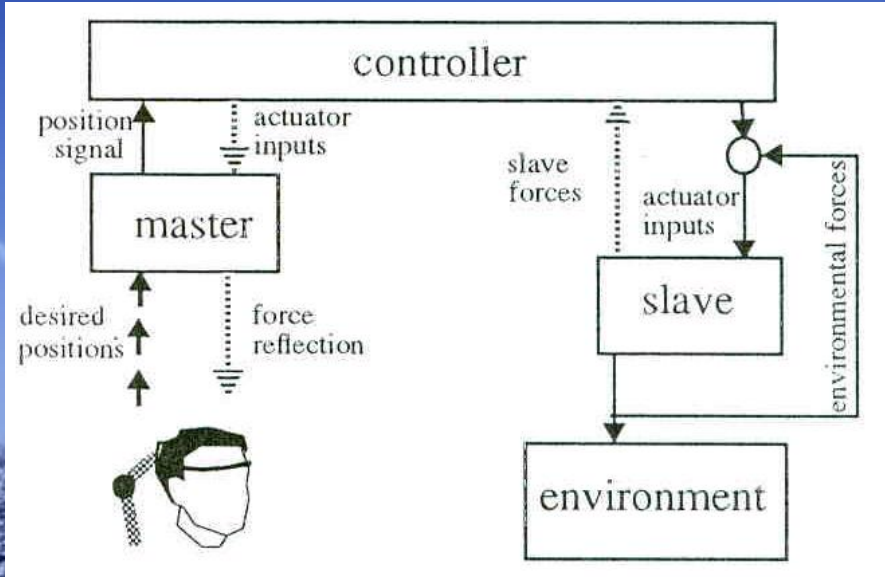
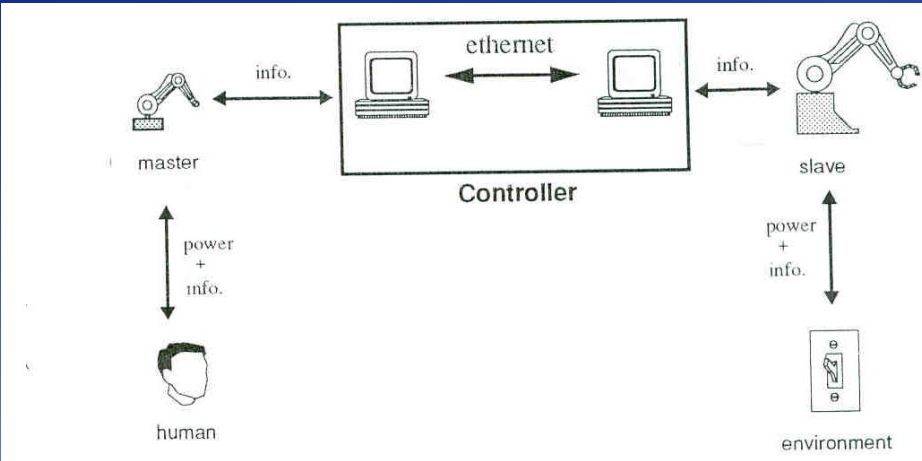
constrained workspaces, industrial arms



**constrained workspaces, industrial arms**



## rehab robotics





# Introduction to robotic arms

## robotic surgery



**Introduction to symbolic AI**

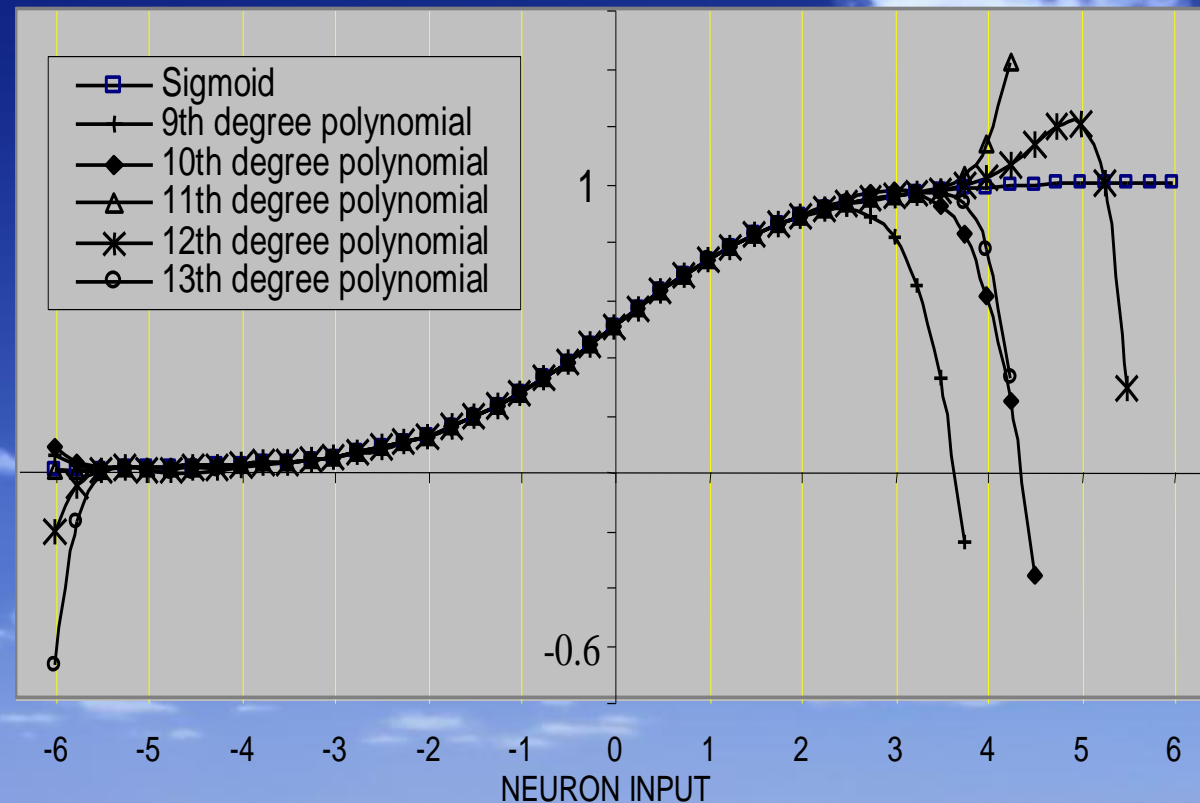
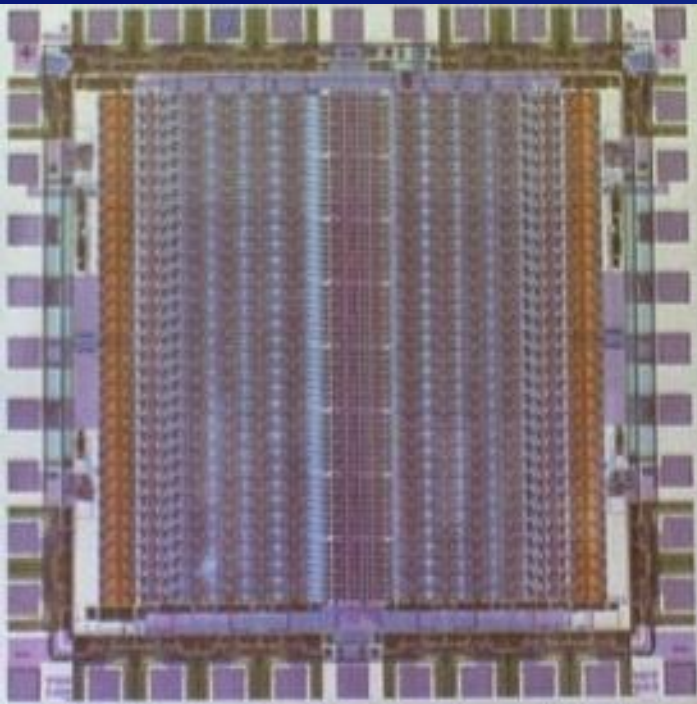
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**Predicate calculus, heuristics, knowledge  
representations, programming, Expert Systems**



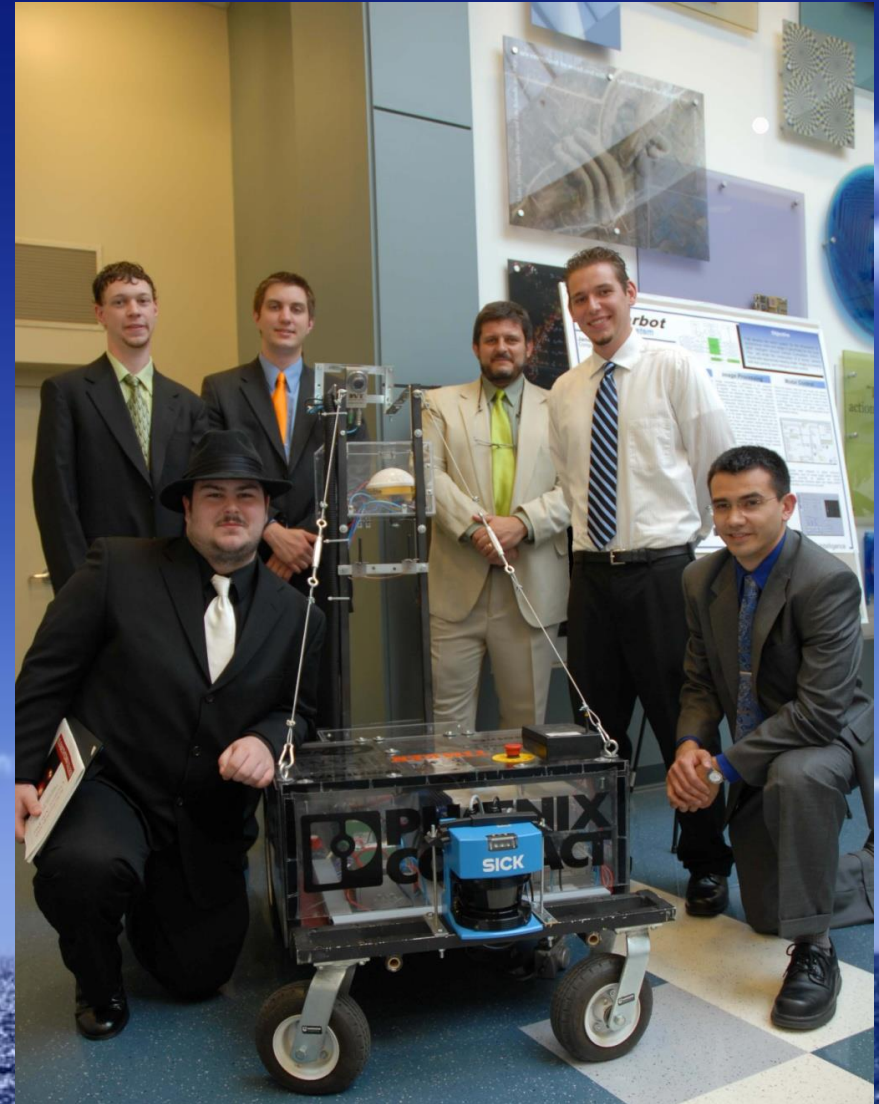
“Bottom-up” *biological* brain models vs.

“Top-down” *psychological* models, Mathematical theory



Concurrent Simulation and real-time code

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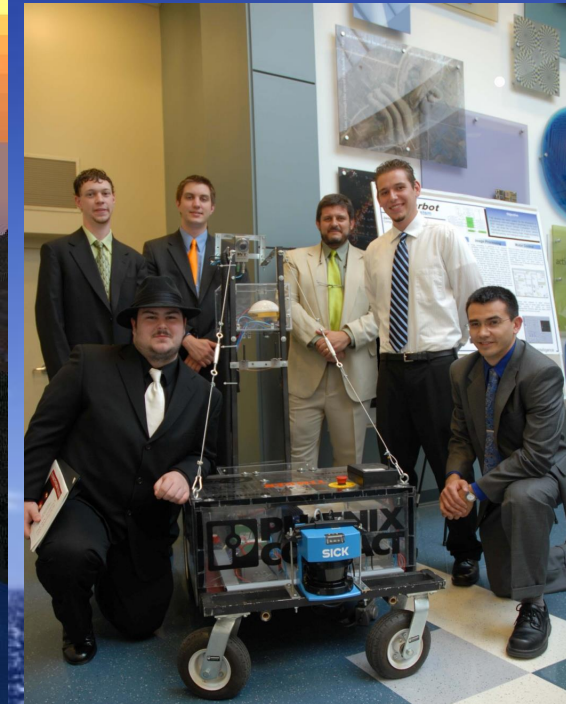
# Biomimicry



# Applications

Environmental mapping  
- wetlands, terrain, buildings, planets

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**Applications**  
**Environmental probes**

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# Applications

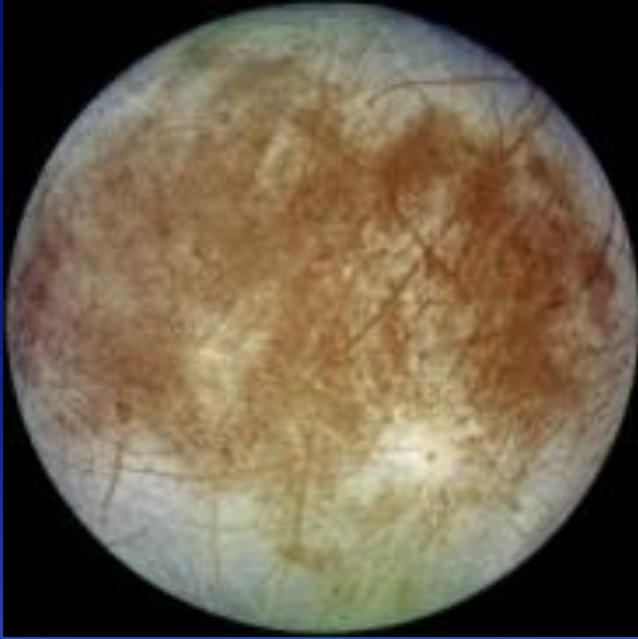
## Hazardous waste clean-up



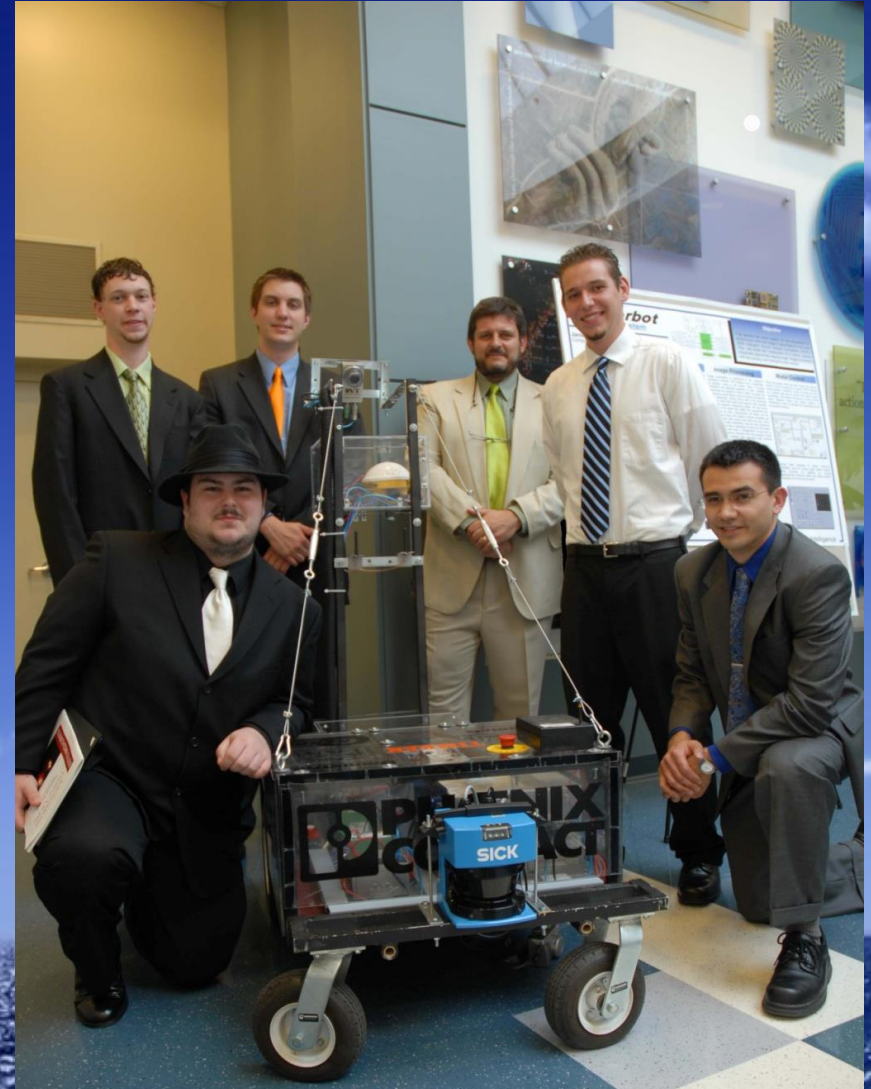


# Applications

## Space exploration



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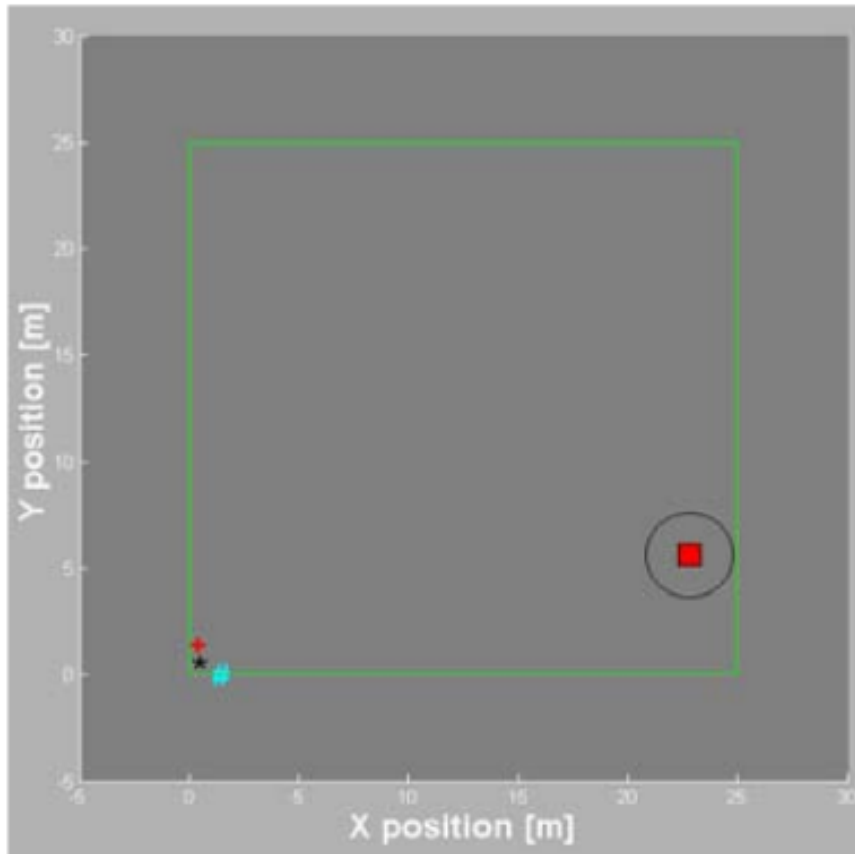


Figure 1: Simulation Output Window. Grey designates unknown area, robots shown: scout (black), medic (blue), fire-suppressant (red), and a light source (red).



# Applications

## Smart-house design

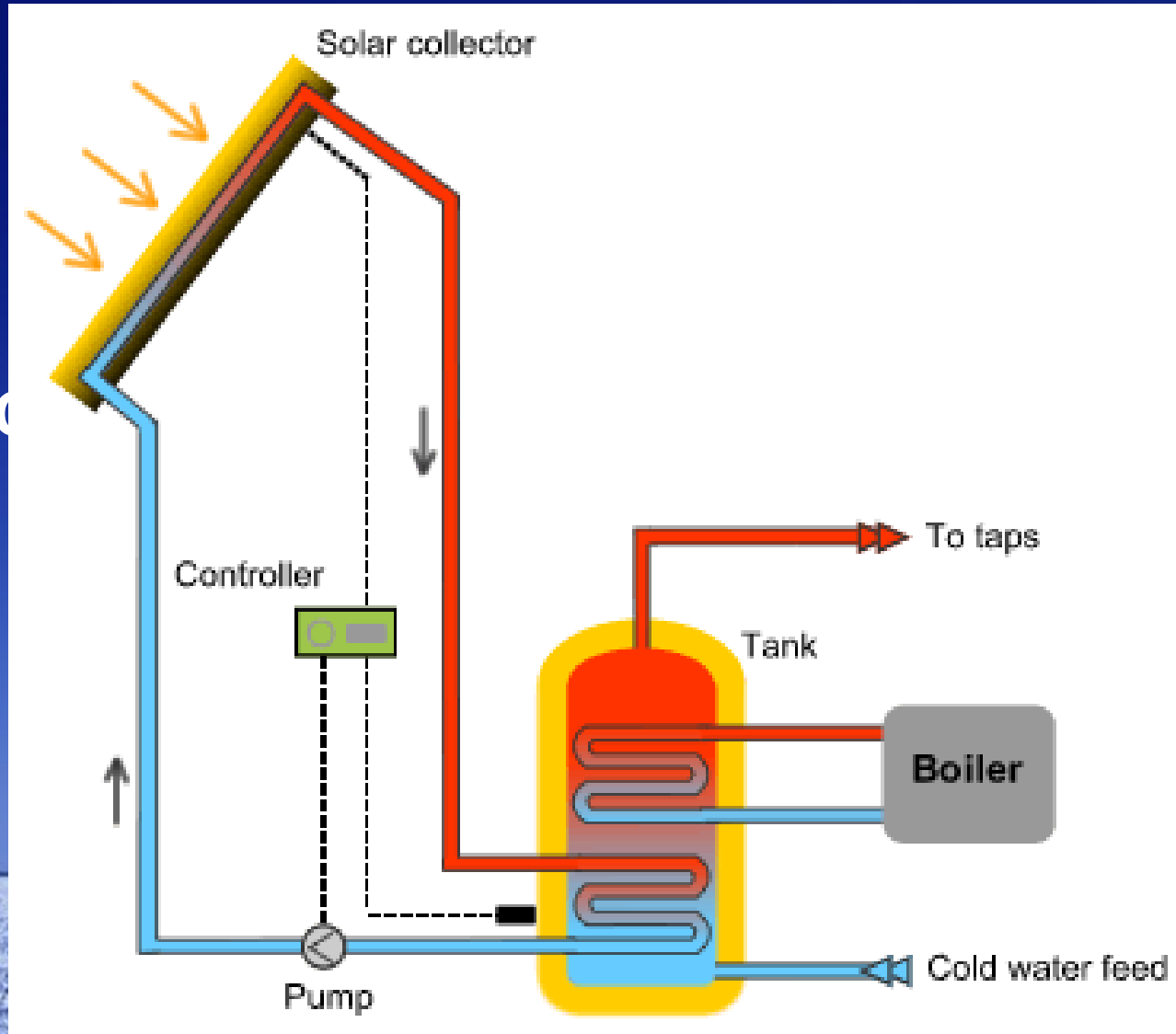
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# Applications

## Active solar

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# Applications

## Solar harvesting



C

# Applications

## Wind turbines



# Applications

Automated agriculture

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# Applications

## Automated agriculture

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# Applications

Automated agriculture

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# Applications

## Intelligent rapid transit systems



# Applications

Intelligent cars (including solar)

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# Applications

Intelligent energy generation and distribution



# Applications

Intelligent energy storage

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with alumnus

Dr. Dax Kepshire

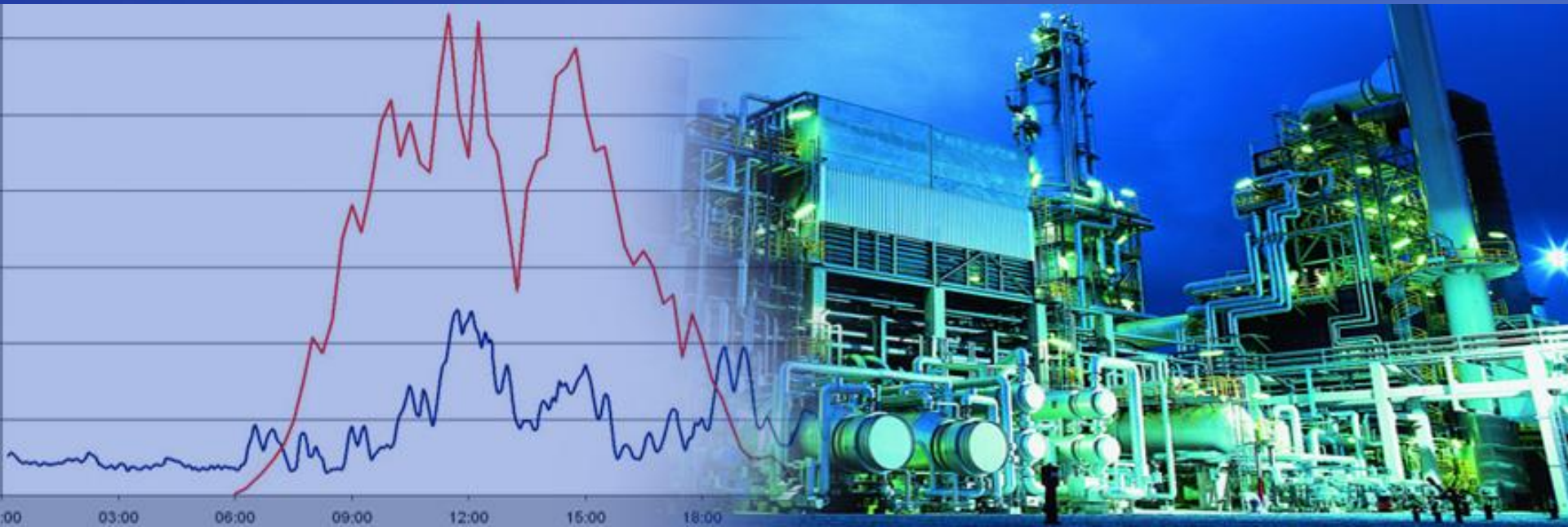


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# Applications

Energy load-shedding

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# Merging forms of machine intelligence

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## IBM “Watson” vs. IBM “Deep Blue”



# Ethical Issues



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Replacing humans vs. aiding humans

Artificial humanoids

Workers, entertainers, companions

Designing autonomy (Safety of life and property)

Autonomous military drones





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